

### Plagiarism

To prevent plagiarisms the specific software against plagiarism would be used. The software exists (e.g. iThenticate, Turnitin, Plagiarism Finder, Scan My Essay etc.); the problem might be again the financial sources to buy it and to use its updated versions. As the scientific papers concerns, the **publicity** would help significantly to prevent the authors from a kind of plagiarisms. In the case of **students' diploma thesis** (other important independent work) concerns, the obligatory publicity (required for example by the law) would be also very helpful.

### Ethics commission & academic integrity

Jan Beseda, Ph.D.

Center for Higher Education Studies  
Prague, Czech Republic  
beseda@csvs.cz

 @jbeseda



### What helps to support ethical behavior

Transparency

Clear rules

Ethical codex

Ethical commission

### Transparency

means easy public control

public control as threat of inappropriate behaviour

Czech, Hungarian, German scandals about plagiarism in theses of ministers - resignations of ministers

public repository of final theses

public final state exams

### Clear rules

ESG 1.1 : academic integrity and freedom and is vigilant against academic fraud; guarding against intolerance of any kind or discrimination against the students or staff

**Public document about what is inappropriate behavior and how to avoid it**

Build knowledge about these document - seminars, part of lectures, bc/master diploma seminar...

### Academic integrity

Academic integrity is about mastering the art of scholarship. Scholarship involves researching, understanding and building upon the work of others and requires that **you give credit** where it is due and acknowledge the contributions of others to your own intellectual efforts. At its core, academic integrity requires honesty. This involves being responsible for ethical scholarship and for **knowing what academic dishonesty is and how to avoid it.** (University of Tasmania, 2010)

### Academic Integrity

is "multi-dimensional and is enabled by all those in the educational enterprise, from students to teachers, librarians, advisors, research colleagues and administrators

Asia Pacific Forum on Educational Integrity, 2010

### Ethical codex

1) Why community with rules

2) Respect, antidiscrimination

It respects human rights and fundamental freedoms, including the right to life and health, the inviolability of the person and its privacy, the right to preservation of human dignity, personal honor and good repute, freedom of thought, conscience, religion and expression and the freedom of the scientific research and art. It seeks to prevent negotiations that violate these rights and freedoms. (EC Charles University)

### Ethical codex

A **conflict of interest** is being warned and, in the event of such a situation, it will report it appropriately.

#### Teacher

It does not abuse a teaching or other authority and does not require students to undertake activities that are the subject of their own duties. He does not acquire the results of their work.

#### Student

The student does not accept plagiarism, he does not cheat on the examinations of studies and does not give the opportunity to cheat to others. It does not work for others. It does not neglect the results of their work, the work of their teacher or others. (IIC Charles University)

### Ethical commission

should include student member

good number is 7

members appointed by rector, suggested by academic senate

meeting is private, but the minutes are published on university web

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